



## **The G20 must focus on implementation of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)**

*Declaration for the G20 Summit in Antalya, Turkey in November 2015*

On September 25, 2015, world leaders gathered at the United Nations in New York to adopt the [Sustainable Development Goals \(SDGs\)](#). This 15-year agenda will guide the international community and national governments on a pathway towards sustainable development. Agreed by the 193 Member States of the UN, the Agenda, entitled “Transforming Our World: 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development,” contains 17 Sustainable Development Goals and 169 targets, as well as a section on means of implementation and renewed global partnership, and a framework for review and follow-up. This historic agenda is universal – calling upon countries at all development stages to join efforts in realizing economic growth, social inclusion and environmental protection, all underpinned by good governance and the promise to leave no one behind.

The G20, as an inclusive grouping of countries at varying levels of development and income, is well placed to promote the SDG agenda as a universal framework to be pursued by all countries. No country has achieved sustainable development in its economic, social, and environmental dimensions, so the SDGs are stretch goals for all countries. The next few months will be critical for early action on some specific areas of special relevance for the G20 countries, including the efforts to combat climate change that will be discussed at the COP21 meetings in Paris next month and the Habitat III Conference on Sustainable Urban Development to be held in October 2016. In addition the High-Level Political Forum that will be held in July 2016 will provide an important opportunity for taking stock, but by then the world needs to be out of the starting blocks on SDG implementation.

From the beginning, Turkey has placed sustainable development at the center of its G20 presidency, building on and promoting several existing G20 work streams related to global sustainable development. **We welcome this focus on sustainable development and call for the G20 to use its November meeting in Antalya to take a leading role in promoting the implementation of the SDGs in all countries.**

**We call on the G20 to design an SDG Framework that supports and contributes to the emerging United Nations architecture for SDG implementation, monitoring, and review.** The G20 should do so at the political, governance, and operational levels:

**1. At the political level, we call on G20 leaders to commit to action at home and in their global endeavors.** At home, all G20 countries should embrace the SDGs in national strategies for sustainable development. Abroad, G20 countries should align their foreign and international co-operation policies with the SDGs and increase their support for international sustainable development with a focus on mutually transformative interaction and strengthening the capacity of other states and stakeholders.

**2. At the governance level, we call on the G20 to support and contribute to effective international and national institutional architectures for pursuing the goals.** This should involve active participation in the envisioned multi-level review processes, supporting international mechanisms for cooperation on sustainable development, realigning the G20 governance (e.g. monitoring and review processes) and working mechanisms (e.g. the



Development Working Group, DWG) with the need to achieve the SDGs and put in place effective national governance mechanisms to implement the SDGs in their own countries.

**3. At the operational level, we call on the G20 to leverage their comparative advantage as a leading forum for cooperation on economic and development issues.** This should start with the alignment of on-going activities to build policy coherence for sustainable development. They should also identify all SDGs where joint G20 contributions would be pivotal, and act on these priorities with concrete G20 goals and initiatives and/or support for activities initiated by others. The G20 should play a key role in revitalizing the global partnership for sustainable development and mobilizing multi-stakeholder partnerships to support the achievement of the SDGs.

The adoption of the SDGs in September marks the time to act. Decisive action in the first year will demonstrate how the goals can become a powerful framework and tool for sustainable development. Proactive engagement with the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development over the next 12 months will ensure that the goals resonate beyond the UN to mobilize local governments, regional actors, business, civil society, and science communities for action. **We therefore call on the G20 to ensure maximum support to the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development at the political, governance and operational levels within the next 12 to 18 months. Progress should be reviewed at the next G20 meeting in China.**

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Jeff Sachs".

Jeffrey D. Sachs  
Director of SDSN

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Lan Xue".

Lan Xue  
Co Chair of SDSN

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "John Thwaites".

John Thwaites  
Co Chair of SDSN

Aromar Revi  
Co Chair of SDSN

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Virgilio Viana".

Virgilio Viana  
Co Chair of SDSN



Emma Torres · Virgilio Viana  
Chairs of SDSN Amazonia



Paul A. Paker,  
Chair of SDSN Andean



John Thwaites  
Chair of SDSN Australia/Pacific



Israel Klabin  
Chair of SDSN Brazil



Gesine Schwan · Dirk Messner  
Chairs of SDSN Germany



Jatna Supriatna  
Chair of SDSN Indonesia



Hironori Hamanaka  
Chair of SDSN Japan



Angelo Riccaboni  
Chair of SDSN Mediterranean



Cherie Nursalim · Wing Woo  
Chairs of SDSN Southeast Asia



Soogil Young  
Chair of SDSN South Korea



Ustun Erguder  
Honorary Chair of SDSN Turkey



## Networks covering G20 Guest



Abdul Hamid Zakri  
Chair of SDSN Malaysia



Miguel Ángel Moratinos · Teresa Ribera  
Chairs of SDSN Spain



Birahim Bouna Niang  
Chair of SDSN Sahel



Siamak Sam Loni  
Global Coordinator SDSN Youth